

Native Trees of Delaware

Prepared by W. A. McAvoy, Delaware Natural Heritage Endangered Species Program, Delaware Division of Fish Wildlife

22-Oct-09

SCIENTIFIC NAME	SYNONYM	COMMON NAME	LIFE FORM
<i>Acer negundo</i> var. <i>negundo</i>		box elder	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Acer rubrum</i> var. <i>rubrum</i>		red maple	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Acer rubrum</i> var. <i>trilobum</i>		red maple	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>		silver maple	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Acer saccharum</i> var. <i>saccharum</i>		sugar maple	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Betula lenta</i>		sweet birch	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Betula nigra</i>		river birch	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Betula populifolia</i>		gray birch	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>		ironwood	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Carya alba</i>	<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	mockernut hickory	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>		bitternut hickory	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Carya glabra</i>	<i>Carya glabra</i> var. <i>hirsuta</i>	pignut hickory	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Carya ovalis</i>		small-fruited hickory	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Carya ovata</i>		shagbark hickory	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Carya pallida</i>		sand hickory	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Castanea dentata</i>		American chestnut	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Castanea pumila</i>		Allegheny chinquapin	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>		common hackberry	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i>		Atlantic white cedar	Tree (evergreen, leaves needle-like)
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>		fringetree	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>		alternate-leaf dogwood	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Cornus amomum</i>		silky dogwood	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Cornus florida</i>		flowering dogwood	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	<i>Cornus foemina</i> subsp. <i>racemosa</i>	gray dogwood	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	red-osier dogwood	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Cornus stricta</i>	<i>Cornus foemina</i>	marsh dogwood	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Corylus americana</i>		American hazelnut	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>		beaked hazelnut	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Crataegus coccinea</i>	<i>Crataegus pedicellata</i>	scarlet hawthorn	Arborescent Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	<i>Crataegus canbyi</i>	cockspur hawthorn	Arborescent Shrub (deciduous)

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<i>Crataegus disperma</i>		spreading hawthorn	Arborescent Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Crataegus intricata</i>	<i>Crataegus foetida</i>	Copenhagen hawthorn	Arborescent Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Crataegus iracunda</i>	<i>Crataegus stolonifera</i>	stolon-bearing hawthorn	Arborescent Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Crataegus macrosperma</i>		big-fruit hawthorn	Arborescent Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Crataegus pennsylvanica</i>	<i>Crataegus tatnalliana</i>	Pennsylvania hawthorn	Arborescent Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>		waxy-fruit hawthorn	Arborescent Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Crataegus punctata</i>		dotted hawthorn	Arborescent Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Crataegus uniflora</i>		dwarf hawthorn	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Crataegus viridis</i>		green hawthorn	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>		persimmon	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>		American beech	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>		white ash	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>		black ash	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>		green ash	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Fraxinus profunda</i>		pumpkin ash	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Ilex glabra</i>		ink-berry holly	Shrub (evergreen)
<i>Ilex laevigata</i>		smooth winterberry holly	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Ilex opaca</i>		American holly	Tree (evergreen, broad-leaf)
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>		winterberry holly	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Itea virginica</i>		Virginia willow	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Iva frutescens</i> subsp. <i>frutescens</i>		Southern marsh elder	Shrub (tardily deciduous)
<i>Iva frutescens</i> subsp. <i>oraria</i>		Northern marsh elder	Shrub (tardily deciduous)
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>		butternut	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Juglans nigra</i>		black walnut	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>		Eastern red-cedar	Tree (evergreen, leaves needle-like)
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>		sweet-gum	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>		tuliptree	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i> var. <i>ligustrina</i>		Northern maleberry	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>		Northern sweetbay magnolia	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Malus angustifolia</i>	<i>Pyrus angustifolia</i>	Southern crabapple	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Malus coronaria</i>	<i>Pyrus coronaria</i>	sweet crabapple	Tree (deciduous)

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<i>Morus rubra</i>		red mulberry	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Nyssa biflora</i>		swamp blackgum	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>		blackgum	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>		Eastern hop-hornbeam	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Pinus echinata</i>		shortleaf pine	Tree (evergreen, needle-leaf)
<i>Pinus rigida</i>		pitch pine	Tree (evergreen, needle-leaf)
<i>Pinus serotina</i>		pond pine	Tree (evergreen, needle-leaf)
<i>Pinus taeda</i>		loblolly pine	Tree (evergreen, needle-leaf)
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>		Virginia pine	Tree (evergreen, needle-leaf)
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>		sycamore	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>		large-tooth cottonwood	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Populus heterophylla</i>		swamp cottonwood	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Prunus americana</i>		American plum	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Prunus maritima</i>		beach plum	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Quercus alba</i>		white oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>		swamp white oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>		scarlet oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus falcata</i>		Southern red oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i>		scrub oak	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Quercus lyrata</i>		overcup oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus marilandica</i> var. <i>marilandica</i>		blackjack oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>		swamp chestnut oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>		yellow oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus nigra</i>		water oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus palustris</i>		pin oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus phellos</i>		willow oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus prinoides</i>		dwarf chinquapin oak	Shrub (deciduous)
<i>Quercus prinus</i>	<i>Quercus montana</i>	chestnut oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus rubra</i>		Northern red oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus stellata</i>		post oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus velutina</i>		black oak	Tree (deciduous)

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<i>Quercus xbeadlei</i>		hybrid oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus xfernowii</i>		hybrid oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus xfilialis</i>		hybrid oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus xgiffordii</i>		hybrid oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus xheterophylla</i>		hybrid oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus xrudkinii</i>		hybrid oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus xsaulii</i>		hybrid oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Quercus xsubfalcata</i>		hybrid oak	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Salix nigra</i>		black willow	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>		sassafras	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Symplocos tinctoria</i>		sweetleaf	Tree (tardily deciduous)
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>		bald cypress	Tree (deciduous, leaves needle-like)
<i>Tilia americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>		American basswood	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>		Eastern hemlock	Tree (evergreen, leaves needle-like)
<i>Ulmus americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>		American elm	Tree (deciduous)
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>		slippery elm	Tree (deciduous)